



Dr. Grove Higgins & Master Trainer Pat Marques

# Joint Replacement Fitness Specialist



# Module 6 (Epilogue)

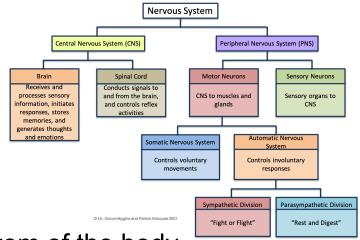
- Putting it all together the "Neuro-Centric" Approach to Joint Replacement Fitness:
  - Sensory
  - Motor Control
  - Isometric strength training
  - Dynamic strength training
- Recommended Resources
  - Assessments & forms
  - Tools / Equipment
  - Courses
  - Reading



## The "Neuro-Centric" Approach

- Why use a "neuro-centric" approach to training?
  - The fastest system in the body
  - The nervous system is very orderly
  - Neuroanatomy has rules

- The "Big Three" Concepts
- 1. The nervous system is the governing system of the body
- 2. The brain's #1 job is survival
- 3. The input to the brain determines the output





# **Sensory Input**

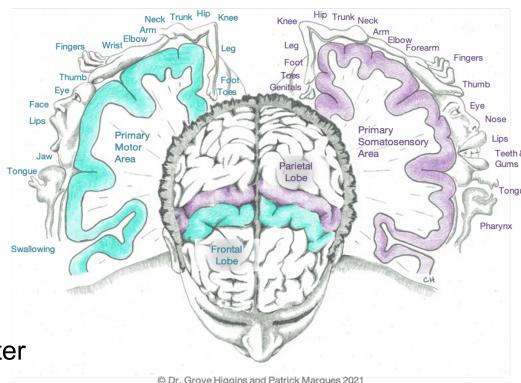
Goal: Improve mapping

#### Areas activated:

- Primary somatosensory cortex
- Spinal cord ascending pathways

#### **Benefits:**

- Brain "sees" the area better
- o Informs the *motor* cortex
- Improves spatial orientation
- o Pain reduction







# **Motor Control Training**

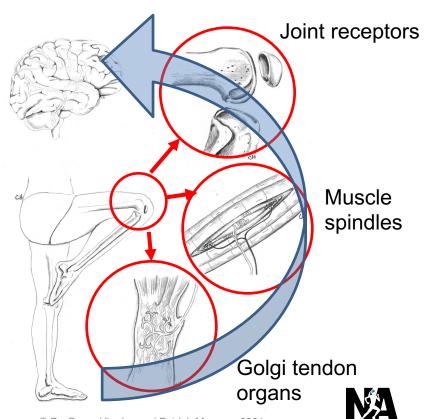
Goal: Improve mapping

#### Areas activated:

- Primary motor & sensory cortices
- Premotor & supplementary motor areas
- Spinal cord descending & ascending pathways

#### Benefits:

- Brain "sees" the area better
- Movement quality & coordination
- Improves strength & flexibility
- Pain reduction



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# **Isometric Strength Training**

Goal: Improve strength

#### Areas activated:

- Premotor & supplementary motor areas
- Primary motor cortex
- Spinal cord descending & ascending pathways

### Benefits:

- Low neurological threat
- Max force production / joint "packing"
- Postural stability (standing / walking)
- Pain reduction





**Dynamic Strength Training** 

Goal: Improve strength & coordination

### Areas activated:

- Occipital & parietal (control & memory of movements)
- Motor cortex (+ PM & SMA)
- Spinal cord pathways

#### Benefits:

- Builds the "library of priors"
- Associates vision with movement
- Unilateral vs. Bilateral
- Pain reduction





## Recommendations

- Assessments & Forms
  - ROM, Muscle Testing, Sensory Input, & Movement Patterns
- Switched On Training app (switchedontrainingapp.com)
- Tools/Equipment:
  - Sensory Input devices:
    - Brushes for skin stimulation
    - Vibration devices
    - Heat pads/device & cold packs
    - Floss bands / wraps
    - Kinesiology Tape
  - Resistance Bands / TheraBands
  - Yoga blocks & straps





## Recommendations

Recommended courses:



- Z-Health Performance Solutions:
  - R-Phase, I-Phase, T-Phase, & 9S Strength
  - www.zhealtheducation.com
- MedFit Classroom:
  - Arthritis Fitness Specialist course
  - Joints of the Human Body course (webinar series)
- RockTape FMT Basic & Advanced courses (kinesiology taping)
  - www.rocktape.com







## Recommendations

- Recommended reading:
  - The Brain That Changes Itself; Stories of Personal Triumph from the Frontiers of Brain Science – Norman Doidge
  - Therapeutic Stretching; Towards a Functional Approach Eyal Lederman
  - Explain Pain David Butler & Lorimer Moseley
  - Therapeutic Neuroscience Education; Teaching patients about pain – Adriaan Louw & Emilio Puentedura

## Thanks!

- Website: www.clinic.neuroathlete.com
- Facebook: NeuroAthlete Clinic
- Instagram: @neuroathleteclinic
- YouTube: NeuroAthlete Clinic
- Email: info@neuroathleteclinic.com



